

*The*

# FLORIDA

*Handbook*



2013-2014

# *The* **Florida Handbook**

**2013-2014**

34th Biennial Edition

compiled by

**ALLEN MORRIS and JOAN PERRY MORRIS**

and

**The Florida House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk**

<http://myfloridahouse.gov/>

© 2014 Florida House of Representatives

This publication is available online at [www.myfloridahouse.gov](http://www.myfloridahouse.gov). Permission to reproduce and distribute this publication unmodified in electronic or print format for personal, public, educational or classroom use is expressly granted. No part of this publication may be reproduced for commercial sale or re-sale without the express written permission of the Florida House of Representatives. For further information or assistance please contact:

Florida House of Representatives  
Office of the Clerk  
Suite 513, The Capitol  
402 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1300  
[officeoftheclerk@myfloridahouse.gov](mailto:officeoftheclerk@myfloridahouse.gov)

Cover photograph of Historic Capitol dome glass by Mark T. Foley:

*Originally designed for architect Frank Milburn's 1902 additions to the Florida Capitol, the interior stained glass dome was a focal point of the rotunda. In the early 20th century the glass was removed due to damage caused by leaks. During the historic restoration of the building, researchers found over one hundred pounds of the original stained glass that had been discarded in an interior wall. Today, visitors to the Florida Historic Capitol Museum will find a replica of the 1902 interior dome.*

### Also by Allen Morris

- AUTHOR OF/** **Florida Place Names: Alachua to Zolfo Springs; Some of the Place Names of Florida**  
**Our Florida Government**  
**The Language of Lawmaking in Florida**  
**Practical Protocol for Floridians**  
**Reconsiderations: Second Glances at Florida Legislative Events**  
**The Speakers 1963-1994: The Florida House of Representatives**  
**Women In the Florida Legislature**  
**“The Emergence of a Party”**
- COMPILER OF/** **The Florida Handbook** (Biennial series begun in 1947)  
**Florida Business Profiles** (in biennial editions, under different titles, 1952-1966)  
**Official Proceedings of the 1960 Democratic National Convention**  
**Across the Threshold: The Administration of Governor LeRoy Collins**
- CO-AUTHOR OF/** **500 Questions and Answers About Your Florida Government**  
(with Ann Waldron)  
**Florida Under Five Flags** (with Rembert W. Patrick)  
**Legal Background to the Government of Florida** (with Justice James B. Whitfield)  
**How to Win in Politics** (with Fuller Warren)
- ARTICLES BY/** **“Beginnings of Popular Government in Florida”** (with Amelia Rea Maguire)  
*Florida Historical Quarterly*, July, 1978  
**“The Unicameral Legislature in Florida”** (with Amelia Rea Maguire)  
*Florida Historical Quarterly*, January, 1980  
**“Florida Legislative Committees: Their Growth Since 1822”**  
*Florida Historical Quarterly*, October, 1982  
**“Florida’s First Women Voters and the Legislature”**  
*Florida Historical Quarterly*, 1985  
**“Of Shipwrecks, Duels and Filibusters”**  
*Floridian*, April 5, 1970  
**“It’s a New Kind of Ball Game in Tallahassee”**  
*Florida Times-Union and Journal*, March 29, 1970

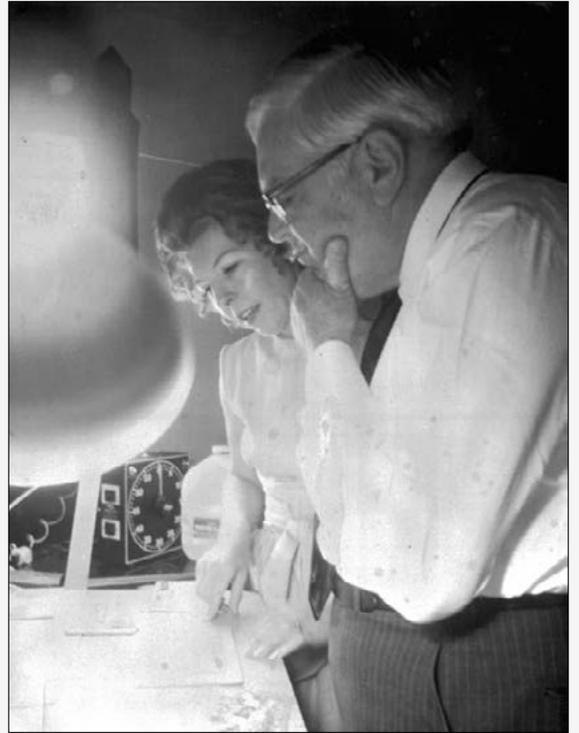
### Also by Joan Morris

- CO-AUTHOR OR PHOTO EDITOR OF/** **The Photography of Alvan S. Harper; Tallahassee 1885-1910.**  
(with Dr. Lee H. Warner)  
**Seminole History, a Photographic History of Florida State University**  
(with Martee Wills) photo editor and captions  
**Favored Land, Tallahassee; a History of Tallahassee and Leon County**  
(with Dr. William Rogers and Mary Louise Ellis) photo editor and captions  
**Florida from the Beginning to 1992**  
(with Dr. William Coker and Dr. Jerrell Shofner) photo editor and captions  
**At the Waters Edge; a History of Apalachicola and Franklin County**  
(with Dr. William Rogers and Lee Willis III) photo editor and captions  
**Florida Place Names; Alachua to Zolfo Springs**  
(with Dr. Allen Morris) photo editor and captions
- COMPILER OF/** **The Florida Handbook** (with Dr. Allen Morris) Biennial editions  
1995-1996 through 2011-2012

Fondly dedicated to

***Allen Covington Morris***

1909-2002



*Allen and wife Joan in the darkroom of the Florida State University Photographic Archives, 1972.*



## The Florida House of Representatives

Dear Reader,

It is with great pleasure that we present the 34<sup>th</sup> edition of *The Florida Handbook*, thus continuing the tradition of Allen and Joan Morris. Allen Morris, the Clerk of the Florida House from 1966-1986, initiated the handbook in 1947 as an official guide to the state's history, government, and statistics. Joan Morris first assisted with and then continued updating and publishing the near 800-page guide after Allen's death until its final print edition, 2011-2012.

Allen and Joan Morris dedicated their lives to public service in the State of Florida, and they poured out that interest and love for their state in the recurring print editions of *The Florida Handbook*.

Gerald Ensley wrote an opinion piece published in the *Tallahassee Democrat* entitled "Morris' Handbook Ends Its Run" citing that earlier versions of the handbook sold nearly 200,000 copies, though the final edition ran only 1,200. The publication, which has been used as a civics textbook, an almanac of Florida, and a vision into the state's history, had finally met the challenge that so many other publications have met—the digital revolution. Joan Morris herself, in announcing the retirement of the handbook, stated that she thought it might succeed as an online publication.

While it is fitting that all authors, editors, and publishers review their place and that of their publications in the electronic media age, too many of us felt strongly that the handbook's time had not come to an end. In 2013, I asked that the Clerk of the House engage in conversations with Joan Morris about continuing the publication and, further, to institute her idea to make *The Florida Handbook* an electronic publication available to all, free of charge. Joan thought it was an excellent idea and authorized the undertaking.

As a part of this review, we went back and looked at the previous editions and added back some articles that had long since been dropped in order to manage the publication's length. You will also note the addition of a hyperlinked table of contents that allows you to quickly find specific sections. And, we've increased the number of photographs and illustrations to add color and life to the reference articles and histories. We will continue to expand these new features in future editions of *The Florida Handbook*.

Finally, I would like to thank Joan Morris for her passion, many years of dedicated service, and for continuing *The Florida Handbook* after Allen's death in 2002. He is still missed as the quintessential expert on this state and as a Florida historian, but he lives on in the handbook. Also, I thank the many authors and experts who have contributed in the past, helped update earlier articles, and added to this new edition.

We look forward to continuing to provide this valuable resource to the people of Florida.

Sincerely,

A blue ink signature of Will Weatherford, written in a cursive style.

Will Weatherford  
Speaker

Unless otherwise noted, all photos appear courtesy of the Florida State Photographic Archives, Florida Department of State.

## ***A note on the new format***

With its sections now available for download online in this Portable Data Format (PDF), this handbook has capabilities impossible for the print version. The table of contents of each section is linked to the chapters within, so that jumping to them is as simple as clicking the mouse. Plus, a link back to the table of contents appears in the bottom right corner of every page, making it easy to return to the beginning at any time. Also, hyperlinks to relevant websites outside of the document are scattered throughout the text and provide quick access to additional information. And don't forget the "Find" function: by pressing Control(Command)+F, you can search an entire section for any topic all at once.

## ***Disclaimer***

The contents of this book reflect the views and opinions of its contributors and do not, in any way, reflect the views and opinions of the Florida House of Representatives, its members, or its staff.

The Florida House of Representative has provided this work for informational and educational purposes only and it is not to be relied upon in any way as legal authority.

## ***Corrections? Suggestions?***

The Office of the Clerk, Florida House of Representatives, appreciates corrections or suggestions you have regarding the content of this book. Feel free to contact us in one of three ways: by email, [officeoftheclerk@myfloridahouse.gov](mailto:officeoftheclerk@myfloridahouse.gov); by phone, (850) 717-5400; or by mail:

Office of the Clerk  
RE: Florida Handbook  
513 The Capitol  
402 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1300



## **The Executive Branch**

An Introduction	11
Office of the Governor	19
Governor Rick Scott	34
Lieutenant Governor	37
Attorney General	40
Department of Legal Affairs	42
Chief Financial Officer	44
Department of Financial Services	45
Commissioner of Agriculture and Consumer Services	52
Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services	54
Past Governors of Florida	56
Inaugurations	92
The Governor's Mansion	99
Subsequent Political Careers of Governors	106
Cabinet Milestones	109
Former Cabinet Offices	111
Protocol	115
Major State Agencies	119

## **The Judicial Branch**

The Judicial System	150
The Supreme Court	159
Other Courts and Commissions	168
Judicial Milestones	173

## **Florida's Legislature**

The Legislature	179
How an Idea Becomes a Law	210
The Legislator	212

The Senate	223
The House of Representatives	226
The Speaker and the President	231
Legislative Agencies	241
Florida's Budget Process	248
Reapportionment in Florida	254
Some Notable Legislation	277
Legislative Publications	281

## **The People's Business**

The State Constitutions	285
Constitutional Amendments	292
A Brief History of Florida's Sunshine Laws	300
Floridians in Federal Office	303
Local Government	310
Elections and Results	327
Voter Registration	361

## **Nature**

The Size and Structure of Florida	367
Florida Regional Names	380
Climate and Weather	382
Florida's Freshwater Resources	398
Water Management Districts	403
The Everglades	404
Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission	410
The Aliens Among Us	422
Florida Forests	431
National Forests in Florida	435
Florida's Natural Playgrounds	438

## **People**

Florida's People	442
Symbols of the State	467
The Florida State Photographic Archives	492
Public Education	494
Sports in Florida	503
Florida Literature	511
Women in Government	519

Women’s Hall of Fame	523
Artists Hall of Fame	528
Great Floridians	531

## **Economy**

Some History and Statistics	537
Utilities, Licenses, and Bonds	547
Citrus Production and Processing	556
General Farming and Truck Crops	561
Livestock	566
Florida’s Mineral Industry	571
Tourism	578
Highways: Trails to Turnpikes	581
Florida’s Scenic Drives	584
Military Installations	586

## **History**

Discovery and Exploration	589
The Timucuan Great House	592
First Christmas in Florida	594
Florida Forts	596
Florida in the American Revolution	601
Florida Becomes an American Territory	602
When Statehood Came to Florida	603
The Counties	610
The Seat of Government	626
Early Florida Cemeteries	643
Through Some Eventful Years	645
The Miami Circle	674
Floridians at War	678
Florida in the Civil War Years	684
Reconstruction in Florida	693
Development	695
Keep the Home Fires Burning: Florida’s WWII Experience	697
Florida and the Cold War	702
Florida and the Space Program	710
Presidents in Florida	713

Index	716
-------	-----



## A

Adams, Tom 206  
Administration, Board of 145  
Advisory opinion 151  
Agencies, State 119  
Agency for Health Care Administration 141  
Agency for Persons with Disabilities 141  
Agriculture and Consumer Services, contacts 55  
Agriculture and Consumer Services, Department of 54  
Air Pollution 388  
Allison, Abraham Kurkindolle 68  
American Period 63  
Apalachicola National Forest 435  
Appellate judges 168  
Artists Hall of Fame 528  
Askew, Reubin O'D. 14, 15, 24, 28, 31, 82  
Attorney General 40  
Attorneys General, listed 41  
Atwater, Jeffrey 11, 44  
Auditor General 242  
Audubon, John James 512  
Auto racing 503  
Aviles, Pedro Menéndez de 592  
Aviation 656

## B

Baker, Mary Lou 217  
Bank failures 673  
Barkett, Rosemary 174  
Barr, William M. 25  
Baseball 504  
Basketball 505  
Battle of Florida 683  
Bay of Pigs 707  
Berries, growing of 564  
Bickel, Karl A. 602  
Bills  
    companion 190  
    effective date 189  
    filed and passed 192  
    introduction 186

    local 190  
    passage 187  
Births by race 465  
Bloxham, William Dunnington 72  
Board of Administration 145  
Board of Bar Examiners 172  
Bondi, Pam 40  
Bondi, Pamela J. 11  
Bonds 553  
Boxing 505  
Branch, John 66, 607  
Bridges, notable 582  
Britton Hill 373  
Broome, James Emilius 67  
Broward, Napoleon Bonaparte 74  
Brown, Debbie 224  
Brown, Thomas 67  
Bryant, Farris 19, 22, 26, 27, 80  
Budget Process 248  
Buford, Rivers H. 174  
Burns, Haydon 26, 81  
Bush, John Ellis "Jeb" 24, 28, 88  
Business and Professional Regulation, Department of 121

## C

Cabinet  
    aides of 23  
    Attorney General 40  
    Chief Financial Officer 44  
    Commissioner of Agriculture and Consumer Services 52  
    members 12  
    milestones 109  
Cabinet Day 17  
Cabinet offices, former 111  
Caldwell, Millard F. 27, 78  
Call, Richard K. 65, 608  
Campbell, Doak 492  
Canaday, Charles T. 161  
Canals 378  
Cape Canaveral 710  
Capitol, Historic 2, 244, 636  
Capitol, history of 627  
Carlton, Doyle Elam 76

Carr, Robert 674  
 Cattle and calves 567  
 Catts, Sidney J. 94  
 Catts, Sidney Johnston 75  
 Cause of death 464  
 Caverns 376  
 Cellular service 550  
 Cement 572  
 Cemeteries  
     Florida's early 643  
     National 681  
 Census 442  
 Ceremonial days 487  
 Chamber, House 201  
 Chamber, Senate 202  
 Champion Tree Program 434  
 Chicken and eggs, production of 569  
 Chief Financial Officer 44  
 Chief Financial Officers, listed 45  
 Children and Families, Department of 123  
 Chiles, Lawton 26, 28, 87  
 Circuit courts 154  
 Circuit judges 169  
 Citrus 556  
 Citrus, Department of 123  
 Citrus production 560  
 City/County consolidations 317  
 Civil War, Florida in the 684  
 Clays 572  
 Climate 382  
 Coastline 368  
 Cold War, Florida in the 702  
 Collegial form of state government 12  
 Collins, LeRoy 13, 20, 26, 79  
 Columbus, Christopher 589  
 Commissioner of Agriculture and Consumer Services 52  
 Commissioner of Education 114  
 Commissioners of Agriculture, listed 53  
 Commissioners of Education, listed 114  
 Commission on Ethics 243, 300  
 Committees 196  
     conference 197  
     reference 232  
     select 197  
     standing 196  
 Communism 702  
 Compensation claims 158  
 Comprehensive Everglades Restoration Plan 405  
 Comptroller 112  
 Comptrollers, listed 112  
 Conchs 489  
 Cone, Frederick Preston 31, 77  
 Congress, Floridians in 307  
 Constitutions 285  
     amendments 292  
     convention 287  
     constitutionality 152  
     Constitution Revision Commission 244, 286  
 Consumer Services 52  
 Corrections, Department of 124  
 Councils 196  
 Counties 610  
 County courts 155  
 County government 311

County judges 169  
 County names, origin of 611  
 Court, officers of 157  
 Crackers 489  
 Crist, Charlie 24, 28, 89  
 Cross-Florida Barge Canal 377  
 Cuban Missile Crisis 708

## D

Day, Samuel T. 71  
 Deaths by race 466  
 Deepwater Horizon 673  
 Desert Shield 668, 679  
 Desert Storm 668, 679  
 District Courts of Appeal 152, 154, 168  
 Douglas, Marjory Stoneman 404  
 Drew, George Franklin 72  
 Drilling 576  
 Drought 385  
 DuVal, William Pope 19, 65

## E

Earthquakes 389  
 Eaton, John Henry 65  
 Economic Opportunity, Department of 125  
 Education, Conference for 495  
 Education, Department of 126, 494  
 Education, public 494  
 Elder Affairs, Department of 128  
 Election dates 327  
 Elections 327  
 Electric power 547  
 Employment 541  
 Engle, R. P. 594  
 Enterprise Florida 146  
 Environmental Protection, Department of 129  
 Equal Rights Amendment 522  
 Ethics, Commission on 243, 300  
 Everglades 404  
 Everglades National Park 406  
 Executive branch  
     contact information 36  
     executive agencies 121  
     qualifications for election 20  
 Executive reorganization 15  
 Ex officio boards 16  
 Exotic animals 424  
 Exotic plants 422  
 Exploration 589  
 Extraordinary writs 157

## F

Farming 561  
 FCAT 500  
 Federal Office, Floridians in 303  
 Festivals, state 486

Field Crops 564  
Figueredo, Fernando 221  
Financial Services, Department of 45  
Fire Marshal, state 50  
First Ladies of Florida, listed 61  
Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission 130, 410  
Fishing, freshwater 419  
Fishing, saltwater 418  
Flagler, Henry M. 695  
Flag protocol 118  
Flags  
    state 469-471  
    other 471-473  
Fleming, Francis Philip 73  
Flood control 404  
*Floridas* in the Navy 682  
Floridian Plateau 367  
Flory, Daisy Parker 14  
Football 506  
Forests 431  
Forest Service 431  
Forests, National 435  
Forts 596  
Fossils 371  
Freshwater resources 398  
Frost 385

## G

General Appropriations Act 30, 251  
Gilchrist, Albert Waller 74  
Gleason, William H. 70  
Golf 507  
Governor 34  
    acting 91  
    age of 33  
    and Cabinet 12  
    and Judiciary 25  
    and Legislature 27  
    and media 31  
    and special sessions 30  
    appointments 13, 22  
    as Commander in Chief 31  
    impeachment of 21  
    incapacity of 20  
    Mansion 99  
    occupations of 33  
    orders and proclamations 31  
    powers of 19  
    Scott, Richard L., biography 34  
    succession to office 21  
    term of 20  
    veto power of 30  
Governor, Oath of Office 92  
Governors, acting 91  
Governors, biographies 65  
Governors, listed 56  
Governors of the Territory 59  
Governors, subsequent political careers of 106  
Graham, D. Robert "Bob" 24, 84  
Great Floridians 531

Greyhound racing 507  
Gulf War 679

## H

Harbors 376  
Hardee, Cary Augustus 76  
Harper, Alvan S. 493  
Hart, Ossian Bingley 71  
Health Care Administration, Agency for 141  
Health, Department of 131  
High school sports 507  
Highways 581  
Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, Department of 142  
Hillsborough, Earl of 616  
Hispanic  
    judiciary 174-176  
    legislators 221  
Hockey 508  
Holidays, legal 488  
Holidays, State office 487  
Holland, Spessard Lindsey 77  
Home schooling 502  
Horse racing 508  
House of Representatives 226  
    Representatives, listed 227  
    Speaker 226  
    Speakers, listed 238  
Humidity 388  
Hunting 414  
Hurricanes 391

## I

Impeachment 205, 309  
Inaugurations 92  
Income 540  
Insurance Commissioner 113  
Insurance Regulation, Office of 51  
Invasive species 422  
Islands 378

## J

Jackson, Andrew 63, 602  
Jai alai 508  
Jennings, William Sherman 74  
Jim Woodruff Lock and Dam 379  
Johns, Charley Eugene 79  
Johns Committee 702  
Joint Administrative Procedures Committee 241  
Joint Legislative Auditing Committee 241  
Joint Legislative Budget Commission 242  
*Journals*, legislative 191  
Judges 156  
    election of 156  
    qualification of 156  
Judicial circuits 169

Judicial milestones 173  
Judicial Qualifications Commission 170  
Judicial system 150  
Justice Administrative Commission 171  
Juvenile Justice, Department of 133

## K

Karl, Frederick B. 20, 25  
Kelly, Colin 699  
Kershaw, Joe Lang 218  
Kirk, Claude Roy, Jr. 18, 24, 26, 31, 82  
Korean War 678

## L

Labarga, Jorge 162  
LaFayette, Marquis de 628  
Lagoons 379  
Lakes 371  
Land and water area 369  
Landowner assistance 433  
Law Enforcement, Department of 143  
Laws  
    general 182  
    how an idea becomes a law 210  
    oldest 183  
    population 182  
    special 182  
    sunset and sundown 200  
Legal Affairs, Department of 42  
Legislative Budget Commission 251  
Legislator 212  
    oath 194  
    professions 213  
    qualification of 195  
    tenure 213  
    term 194  
Legislature 179  
    committees 196  
    debate 198  
    ethics 222  
    extraordinary votes 193  
    filibusters 199  
    incumbency 214  
    majority leadership 231  
    minority leadership 234  
    notable legislation 277  
    President and Speaker 232  
    privileges and penalties 222  
    publications 281  
    reconsideration 199  
    representation 195  
    scoreboard 192  
    seniority 193  
    staff 194  
León, Juan Ponce de 589  
Levy, David 603  
Lewis, R. Fred 161  
Liberty Ship 697  
Lieutenant Governor 37

Lieutenant Governors, listed 39  
Literature 511  
Livestock 566  
Lobbying 200  
Local government 310  
Lopez-Cantera, Carlos 37  
Lottery, Department of the 134

## M

MacKay, Kenneth Hood "Buddy", Jr. 88  
Management Services, Department of 135  
Manatee 482  
Mangroves 416, 439  
Margolis, Gwen 217  
Mariel Boatlift 665  
Marine life 416  
Marriage, rate of 464  
Martinez, Robert "Bob" 24, 85  
Martin, John Wellborn 76  
Marvin, William 69  
Mayo, Nathan 16  
McCarty, Daniel Thomas, Jr. 79  
Medal of Honor 679  
Median age 444  
Miami Circle 674  
Military Affairs, Department of 135  
Military installations 586  
Milton, John 68  
Mineral industry 571  
Mitchell, Henry Laurens 73  
Mixson, Wayne 24, 85  
Mockingbird 482  
Morris, Allen 3, 492  
Morris, Joan 3, 493  
Moseley, William Dunn 67, 608  
Municipal government 314  
Murat, Prince Achille 627  
Muskogee, state of 472, 617

## N

Narváez, Pánfilo de 590  
National flags over Florida 467  
Natural Bridge, battle of 690  
Natural bridges 376  
Neamathla 626  
Nuclear power 549

## O

Oath of Office 92  
Ocala National Forest 436  
Office of Legislative Services 244  
Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability 245  
Office of the Governor 19  
Office of the Public Counsel 245  
Oil and Gas, production of 576

Olustee, battle of 688  
Orange juice 557  
Ortiz, Juan 590  
Osceola National Forest 435

## P

Panther 481  
Pariante, Barbara J. 160  
Patrick, Rembert W. 601  
Peat 572  
Pepper, Claude D. 306  
Perry, Edward Aylsworth 73  
Perry, James E.C. 162  
Perry, Madison Starke 68  
Persons with Disabilities, Agency for 141  
Petroleum 577  
Phantom Government 208  
Phosphate 572  
Photographic archives 492  
Plant, Henry 695  
Poker 509  
Polk, James 606  
Pollitz, Edith 693  
Polston, Ricky 162  
Ponce de Leon, Juan 589  
Population 443  
Population growth 446  
Poultry 569  
P.O.W.-M.I.A. Flag 471  
Presidents in Florida 713  
Protocol 115  
Public/Private partnerships 146  
Public Records Law 300  
Public Service Commission 246  
Putnam, Adam H. 11, 52

## Q

Quince, Peggy Ann 24, 161, 174  
Quorum 183

## R

Railroads 551  
Rainfall 384  
Reapportionment 254  
Receiving lines 115  
Reconstruction 693  
Reed, Harrison 70, 206  
Reforestation 432  
Regional names 380  
Reid, Robert Raymond 66  
Resign to Run Law 209  
Revenue, Department of 144  
Revenue forecasting 248  
Roberts, B. K. 150

## S

Scenic drives 584  
Scott, Richard L. 11  
Scott, Rick 24  
Schiavo, Terri 280, 671  
Seals, State 473  
Seating, protocol of 116  
Secretaries of State, listed 111  
Secretary of State 111  
Selay tribe 592  
Semiprecious stones 373  
Senate 223  
    President 223  
    Presidents, listed 236  
    Senators, listed 224  
Sessions, types 183  
Shevin, Robert L. 14  
Sholtz, David 77  
Shuffleboard 509  
Simmons, W. H. 626  
Skellings, Edmund 479  
Smith, Samuel S. 207  
Snowfall 385  
Social Security 540  
Solar power 549  
Soto, Hernando de 591, 594  
Space Age 711  
Space Program, Florida and 710  
Space shuttle 711  
Special Districts 318  
Sports 503  
Springs 374  
State agencies 119  
State Courts Administrator's Office 171  
State, Department of 136  
State Flags 469  
Statehood 603  
State parks 438  
State seals 473  
Statistics, vital 464  
Stearns, Marcellus Lovejoy 72  
Streams 378  
Sunshine 388  
Sunshine Law 300  
Superintendent of Public Instruction 114  
Superintendents of Public Instruction, listed 114  
Supreme Court 152, 159  
    commissioners 163  
    Justices 163  
    Justices, listed 165  
    selection of Chief Justice 163  
Symbols of the state 467

## T

Tallahassee 626  
Telecommunications 550  
Telephone History 549  
Temperature 383  
Tennis 509

Tequesta 677  
Terrell, Glenn 174  
Thunderstorm capital 389  
Timucuan Great House 592  
Titanium 573  
Tobacco 537, 561, 562  
Tornadoes 387  
Tourism 578  
Tourist count 578  
Trade winds 387  
Trammell, Park 33, 75  
Transportation, Department of 139  
Treasurer 113  
Treasurers, listed 113  
Trial courts 152  
Tropical storms 391  
Truck crops 561

## V

Veterans' Affairs, Department of 145  
Vietnam War 678  
VISIT FLORIDA 147  
Voting 327

## W

Walker, David Shelby 69  
Ward, Robert L. "Bob" 227  
Warren, Fuller 15, 27, 78  
Water 398  
Water-conservation 398  
Water management districts 403  
Water Resources Act 399  
Water use 376  
Weather 382  
Wildlife 410  
Williams, John Lee 626  
Wollin, Joan L. 33  
Women in government 519  
Women's Hall of Fame 523  
Women's Suffrage 521  
World War II, Florida in 697  
Writs 157

## Z

Zirconium 573